



# Enabling Peering In Underserved Regions: The IXPN Experience

By

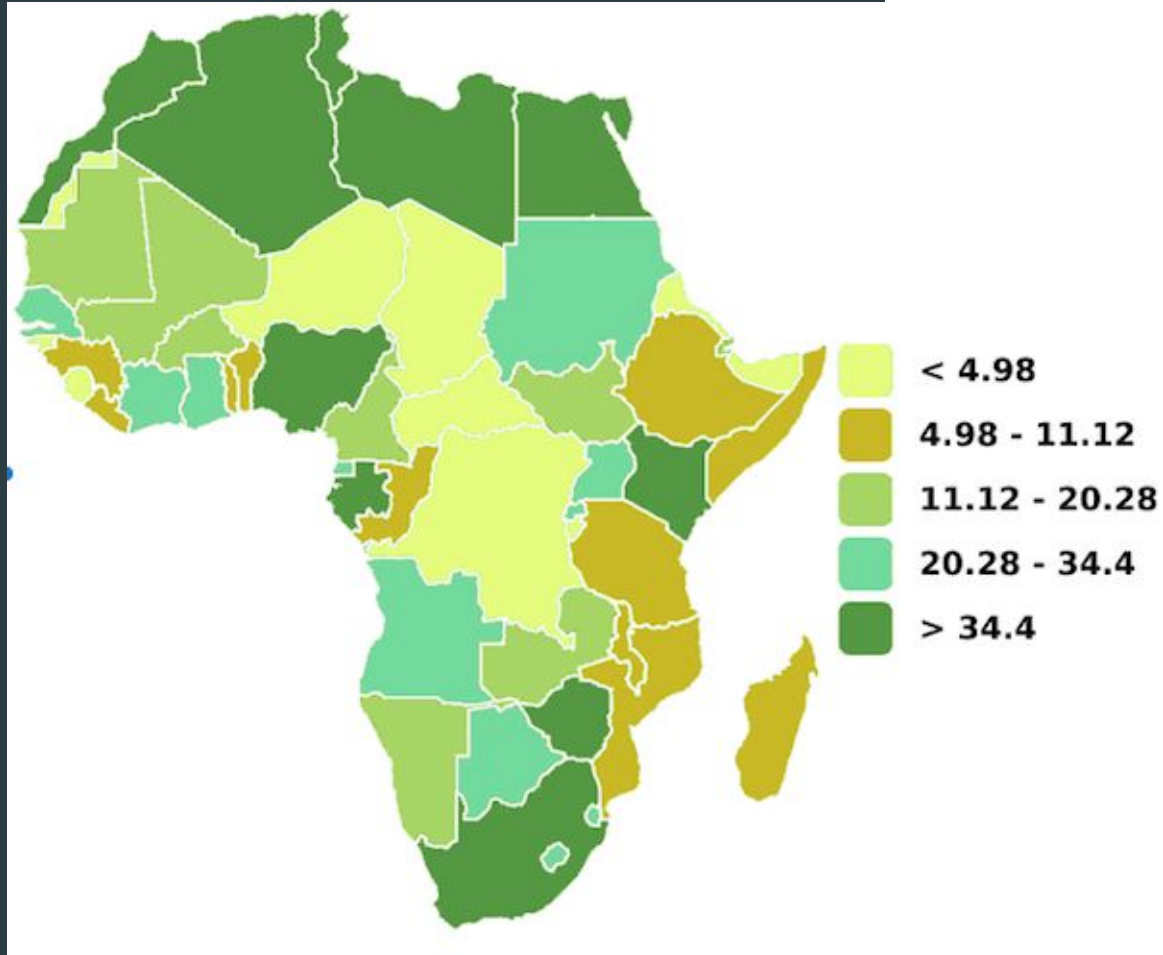
Jacob Dagunduro (IXPN)

# Connected world

- ▶ Almost everything is connected in our world today.
- ▶ But many people are not.
- ▶ Through available and affordable internet access many more can be connected.

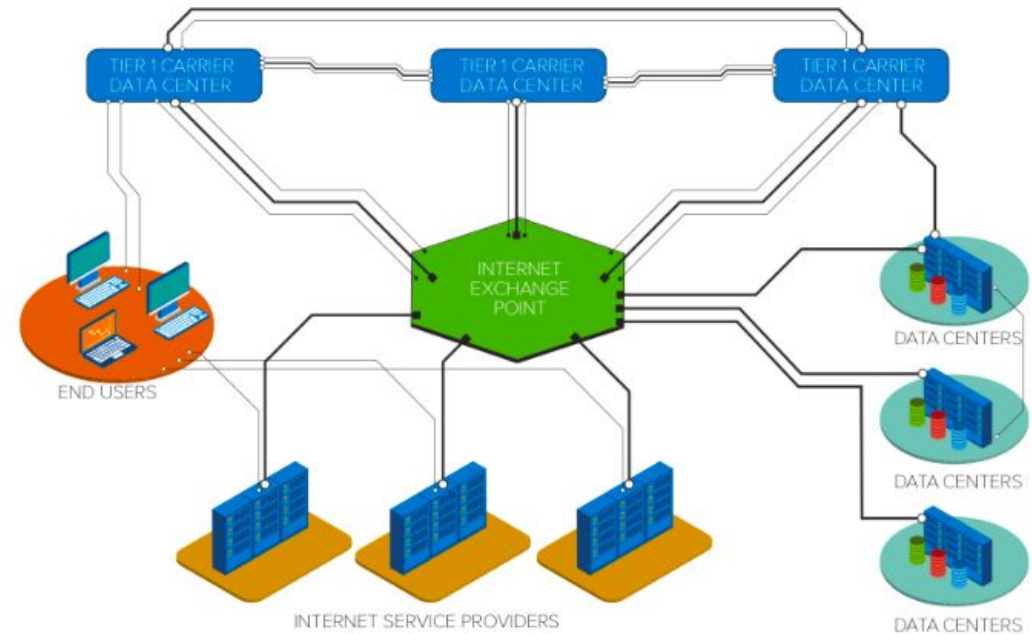


# Internet Access Growth and Traffic



# What is an internet exchange point (ixp)

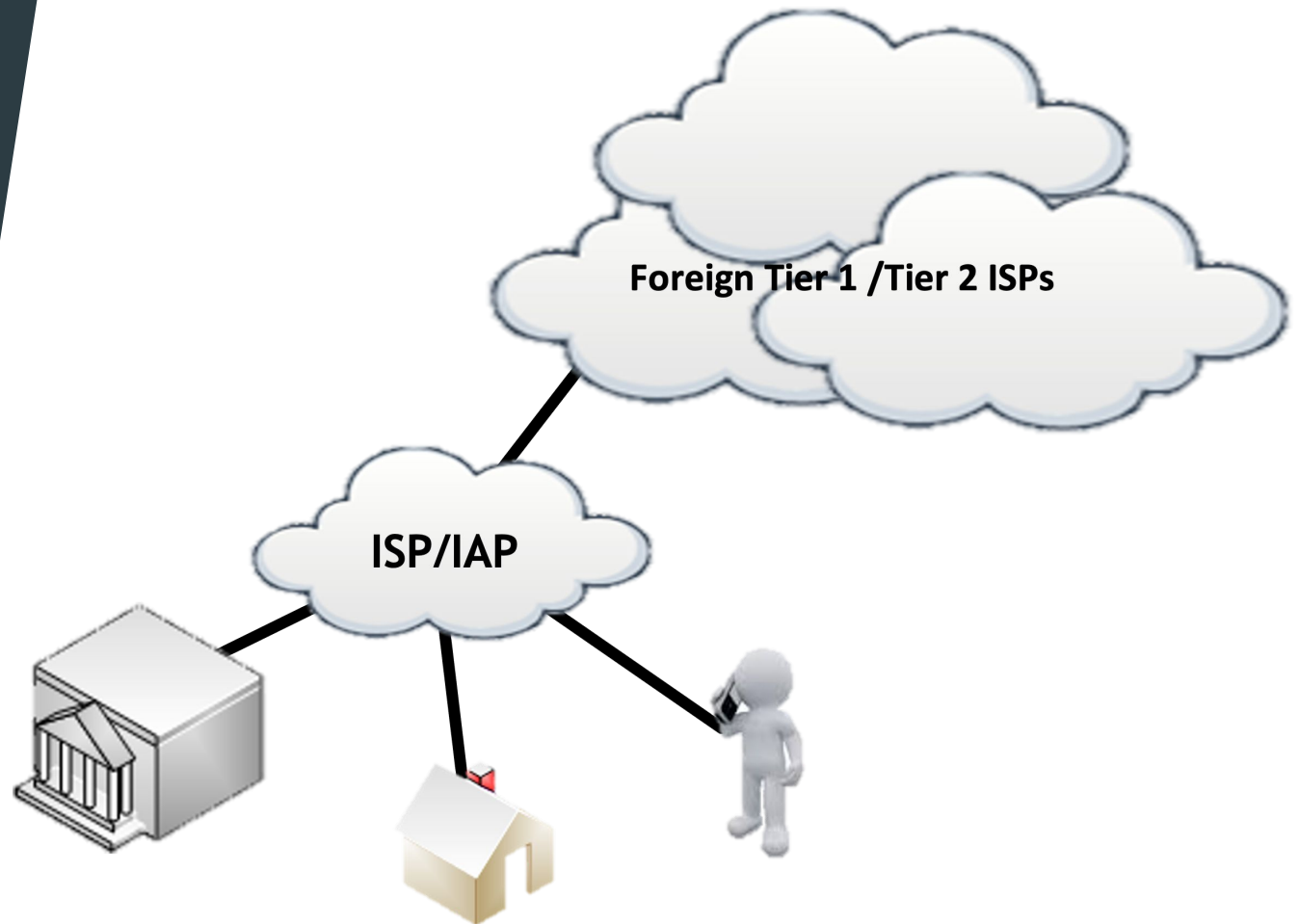
- ▶ An Internet exchange point (IXP) is a physical infrastructure that allows several Internet Service Providers (ISPs) and network operators to exchange traffic between their networks, generally referred to as autonomous systems, by means of mutual peering agreements, which allow traffic to be exchanged at no cost.



# How We GET internet access

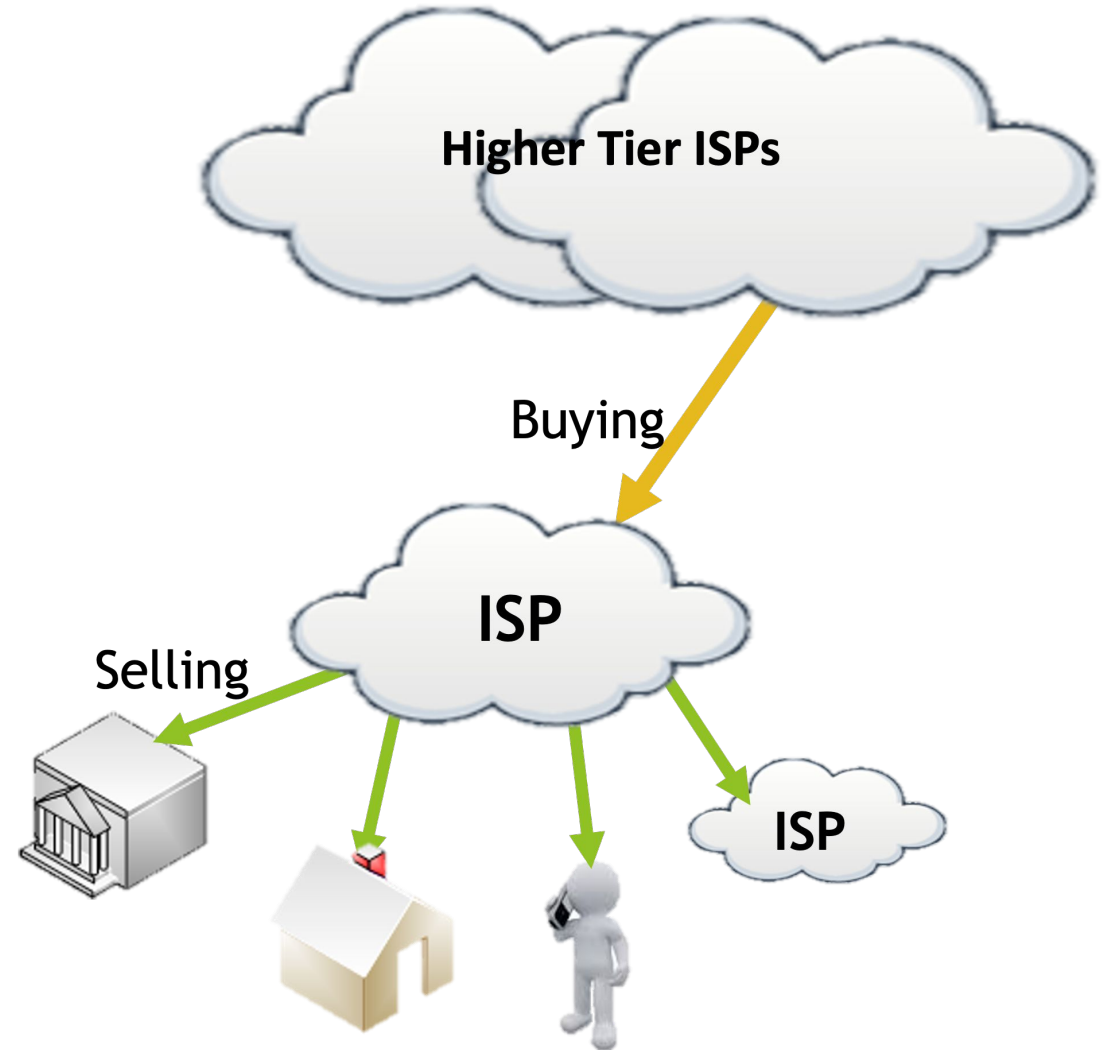
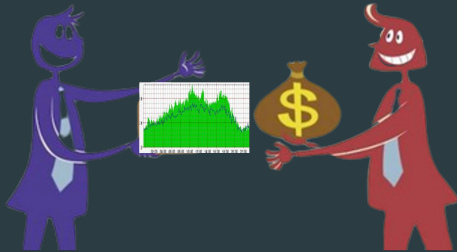
Consider a region or a country with one ISP

- ▶ They provide internet connectivity to their customers
- ▶ They have one or two international connections



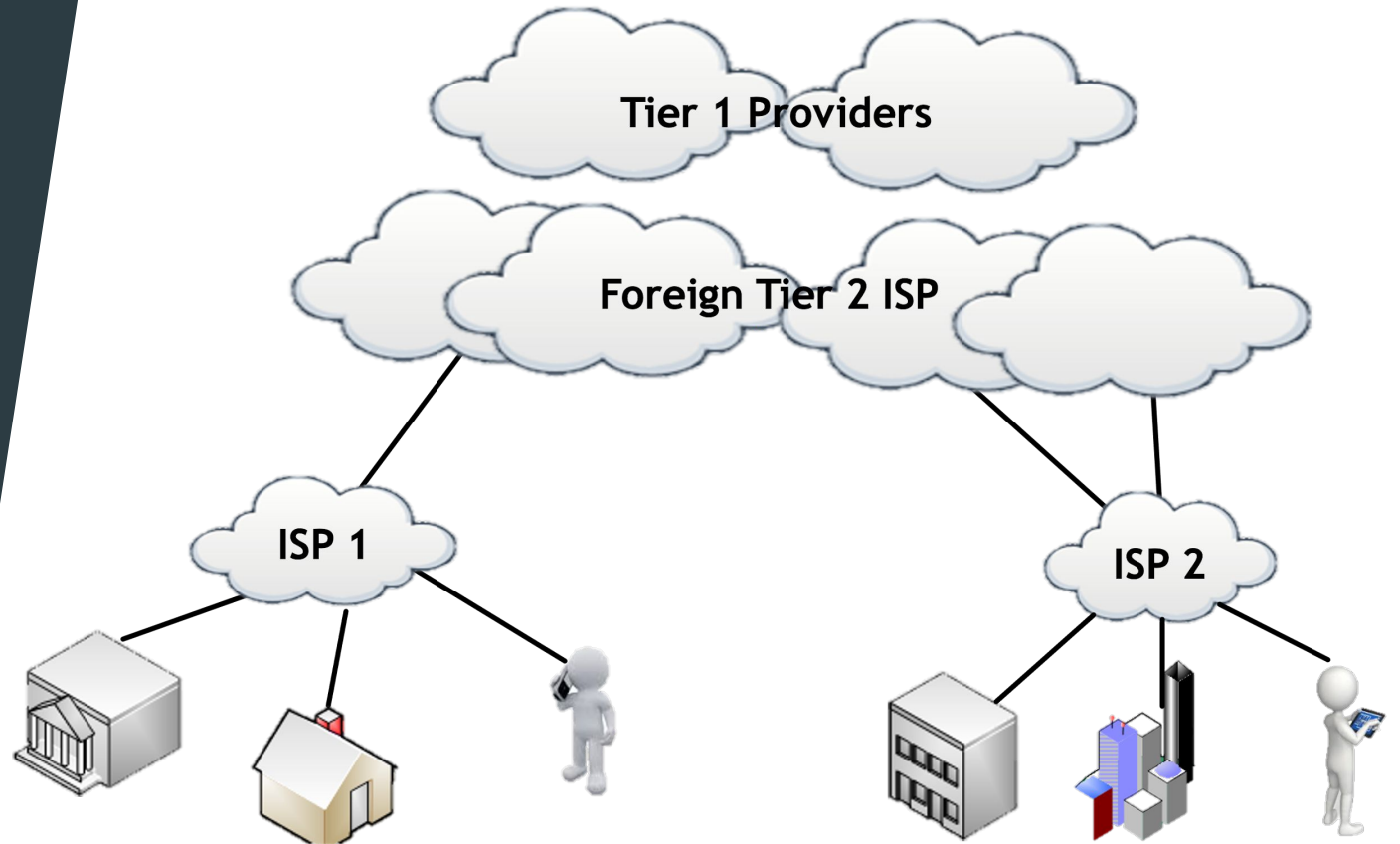
# ISP Business

An ISP buys and sells bandwidth



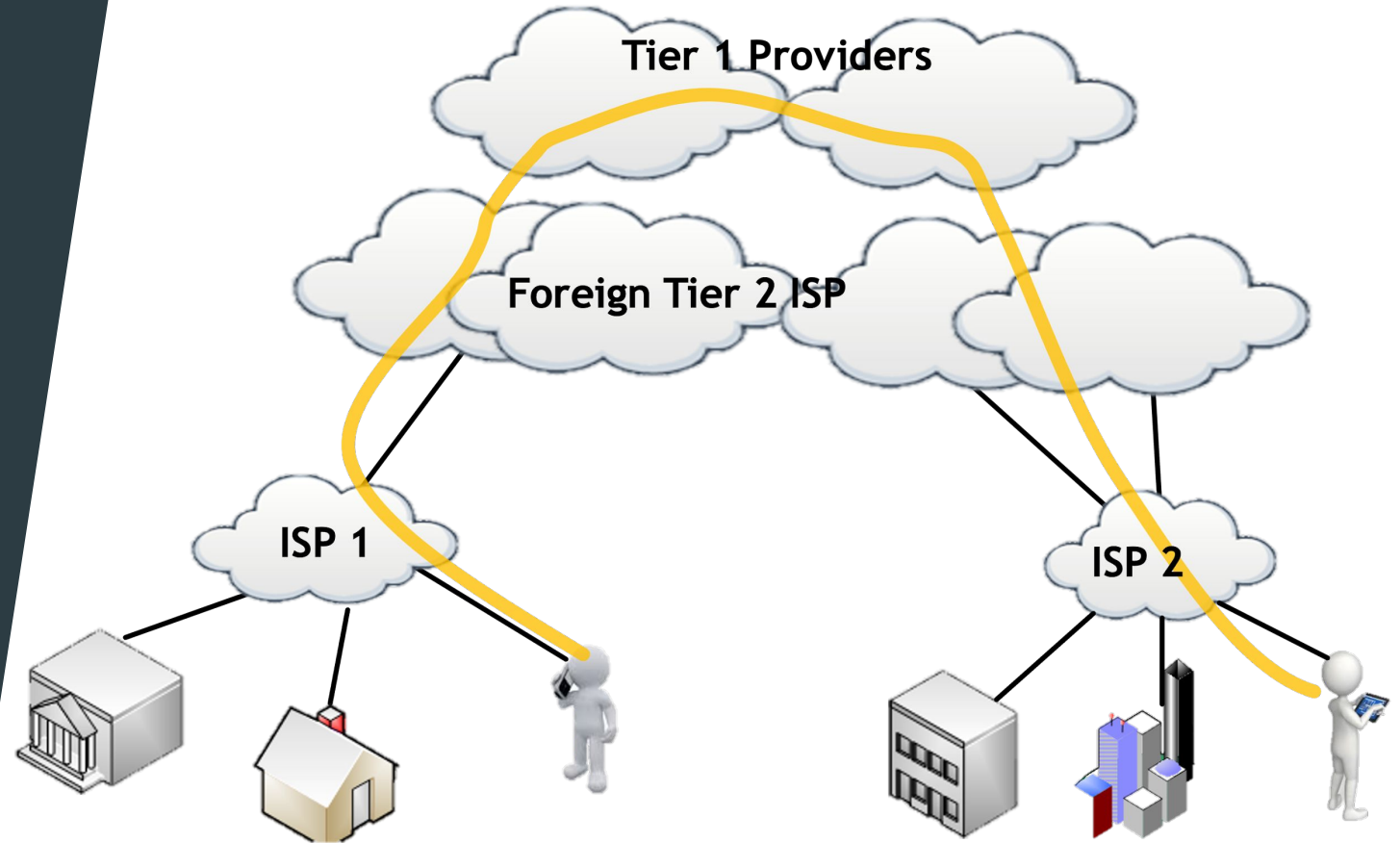
# ROLE OF AN IXP

- ▶ Internet grows, another ISP sets up in competition
  - ▶ They provide internet connectivity to their customers
  - ▶ They have one or two international connections



# ROLE OF AN IXP

- ▶ How does traffic from customer of one ISP get to customer of the other ISP?
  - ▶ Via the international connections.
- ▶ Imagine multiple ISPs





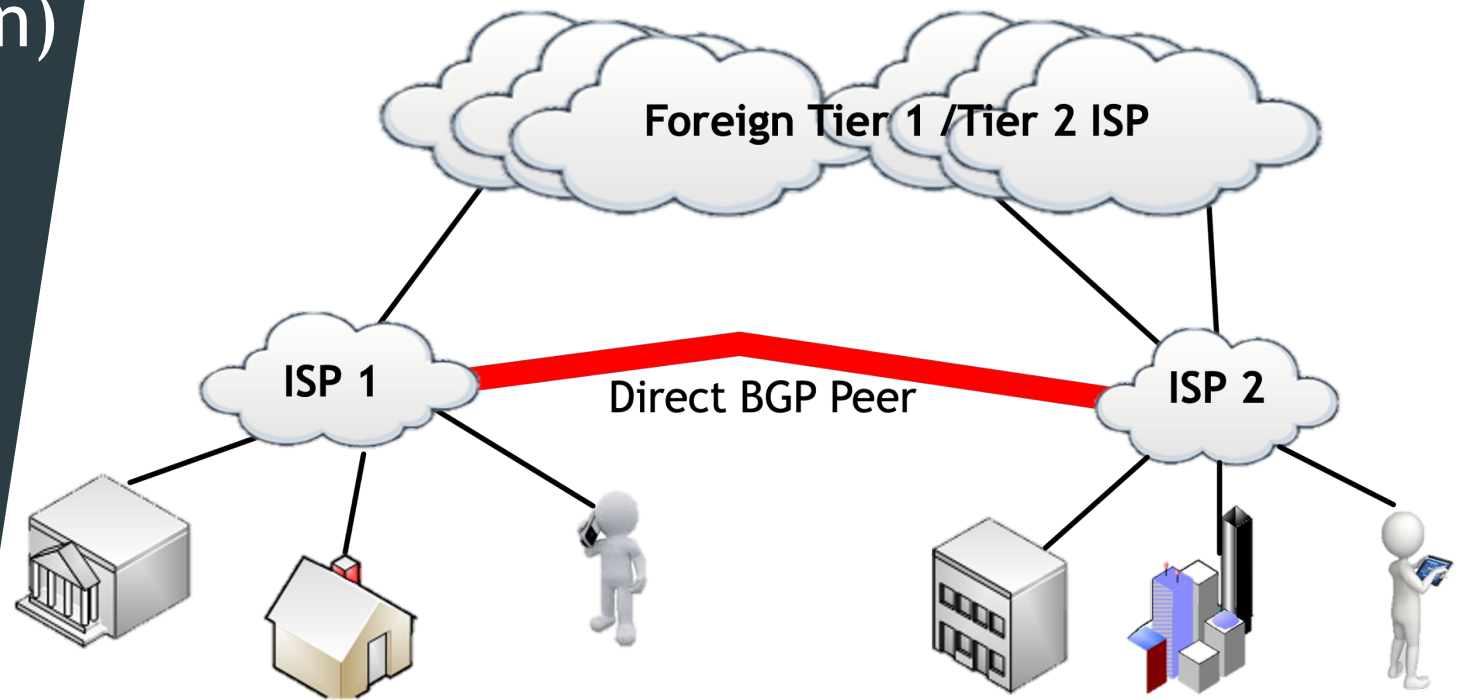


# ROLE OF AN IXP

Addressing the challenge...  
Option 1 (Direct Connection)

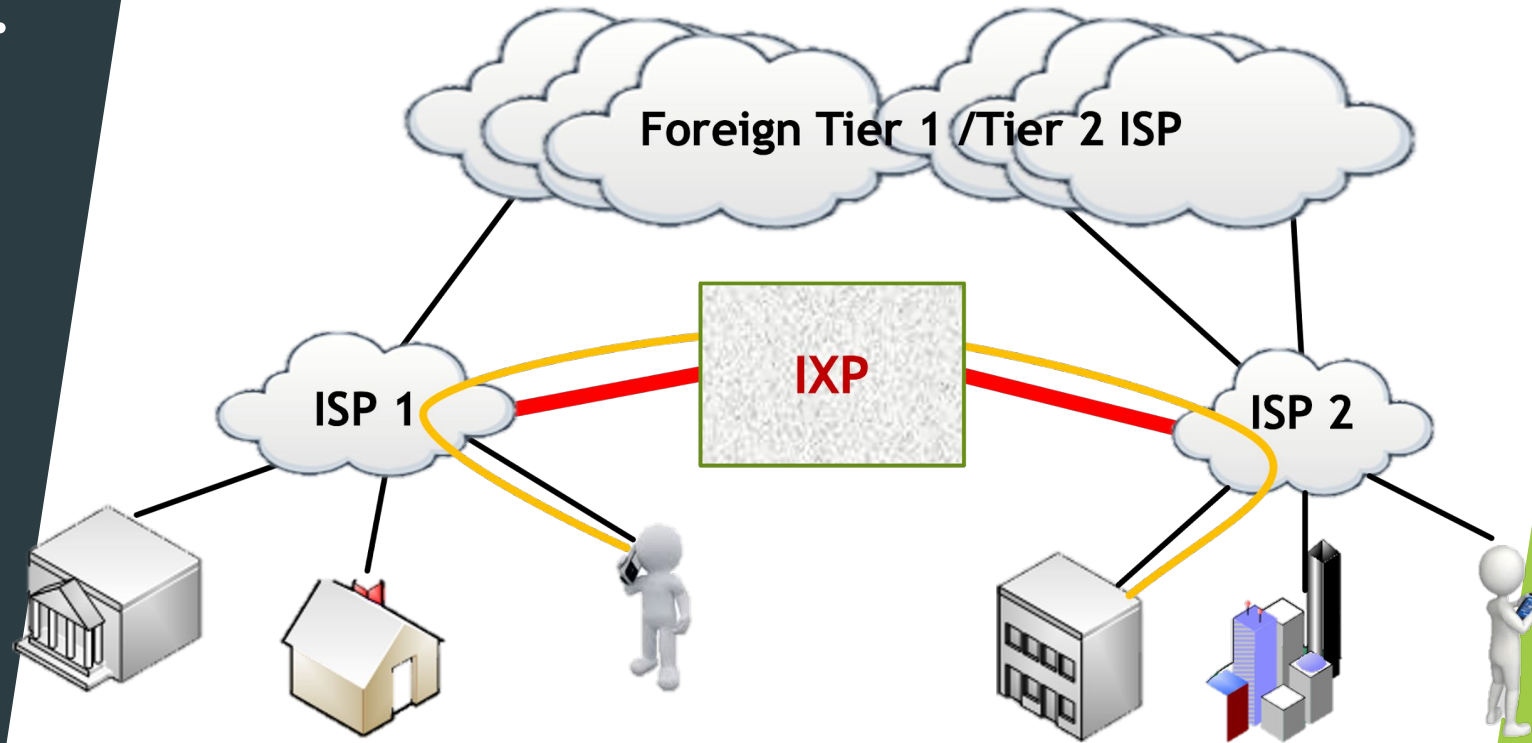
Scalability Issue with multiple ISPs

- ▶ N-1 Direct Peering

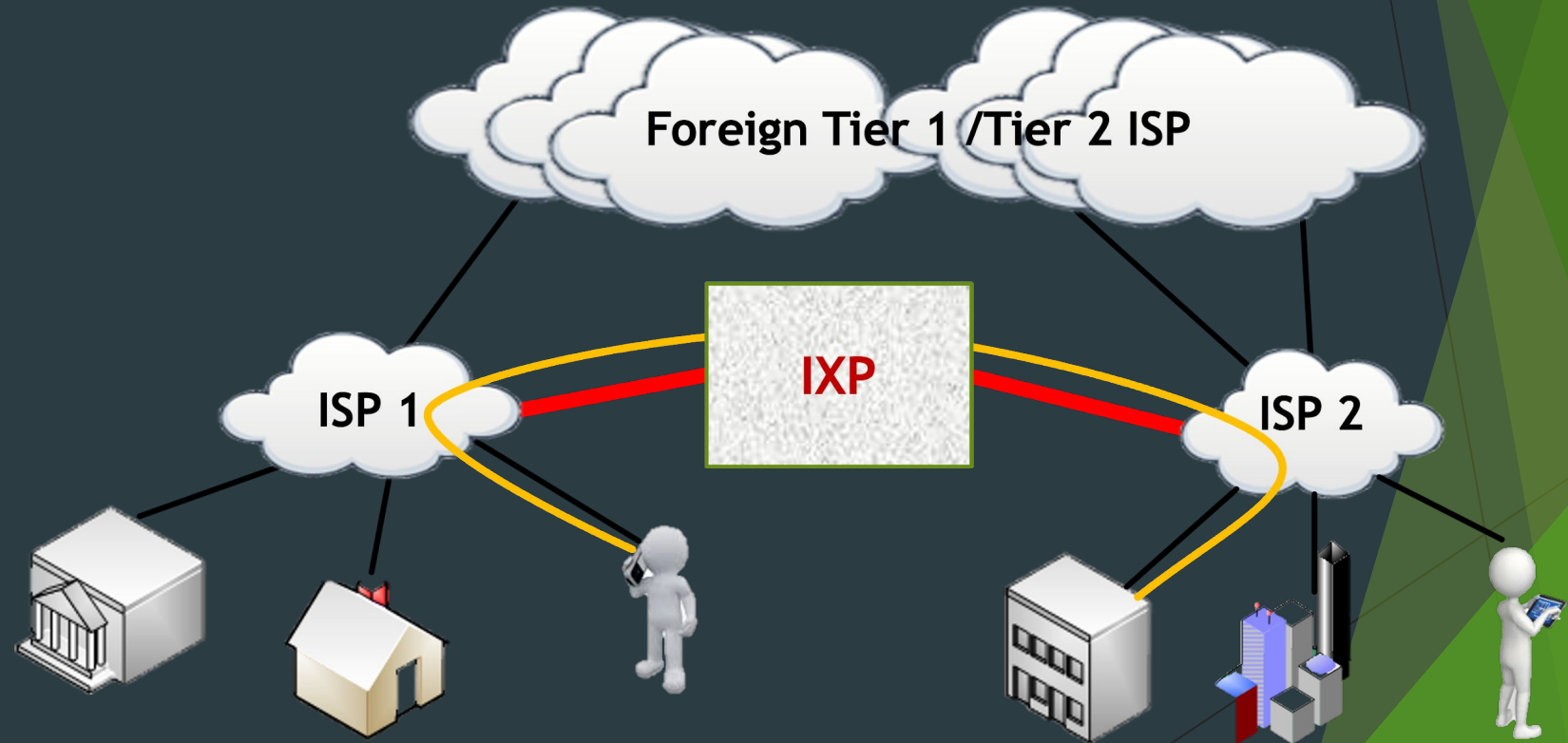


# ROLE OF AN IXP

Addressing the challenge...  
Option 2 (IXP)



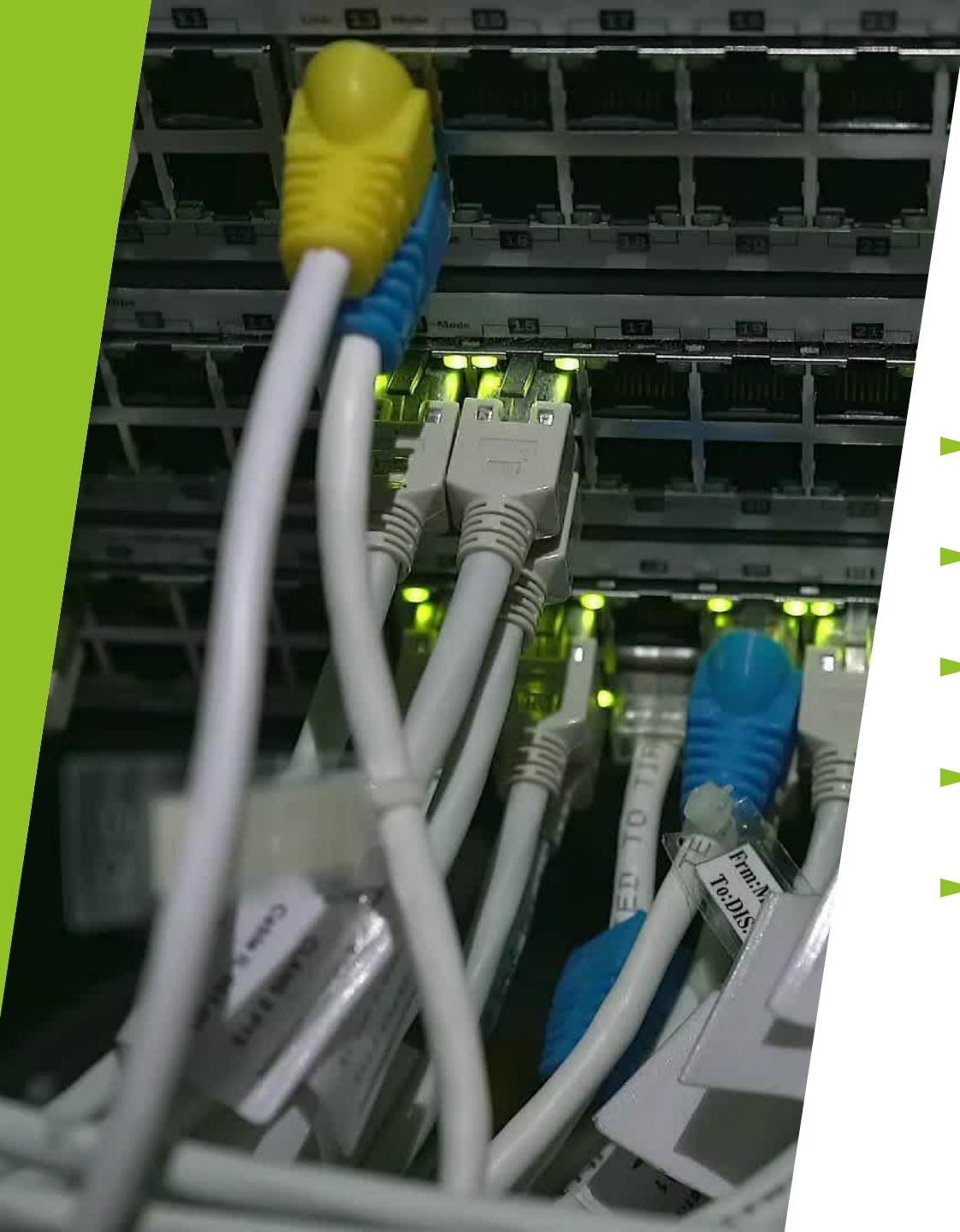
# ROLE OF AN IXP





# Benefits/Roles of IXP

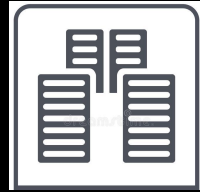
- ▶ Keeping local internet traffic local
- ▶ Reduces costs for access to internet
- ▶ Enhance local connectivity and improve internet experience of end users
- ▶ Reduce overall costs related to providing Internet services
- ▶ Foster innovation
- ▶ Promote and encourage the creation of local content
- ▶ Attract foreign Investors



# Growing Internet Access

- ▶ Fiber infrastructure
- ▶ Data Centres
- ▶ Service Providers
- ▶ IXP
- ▶ Demand

# What does it require to have an IXP



## Location

Carrier neutral facility  
Rack space, power, and  
cooling  
Access to networks.  
Fiber connectivity\*



## Equipments

Switches, routers,  
servers,



## Technical and administrative capacity

## Some Peculiar Challenges of IX in Less reached Areas

- ▶ Absence of carrier neutral data centre.
- ▶ Low connectivity infrastructure.
- ▶ Little or no interest in investing in internet services.
- ▶ High cost of transport capacity
- ▶ Security issues\*

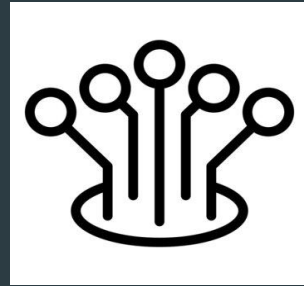
# IXPN EXPERIENCE



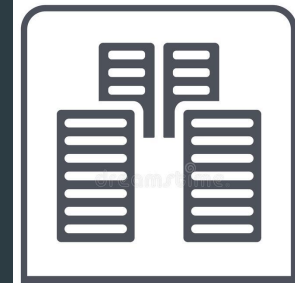
# IXPN Success Journey



315Gbps



107 Networks



10 POP



West Africa Regional IX




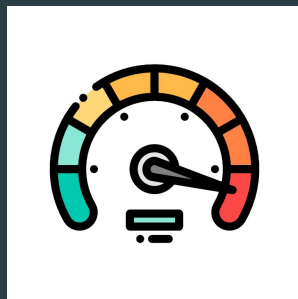
[www.ixp.net.ng](http://www.ixp.net.ng)



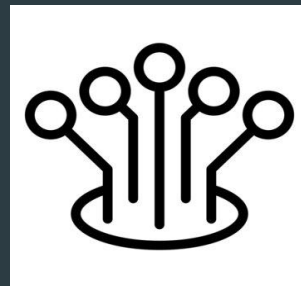
Beyond the numbers

# Abuja POP

Needs	Solution
Location (neutrality, space, power and cooling)	Medallion DC, Abuja
Connectivity	
Technical and administrative capacity	Local and remote




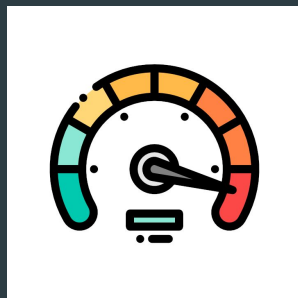
250Mbps



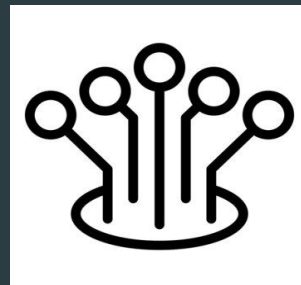
4 Networks

# Port Harcourt POP

Needs	Solution
Location (neutrality, space, power and cooling)	ICNL DC, Port Harcourt
Connectivity	
Technical and administrative capacity	Local and remote



6.5Gbps



22 Networks

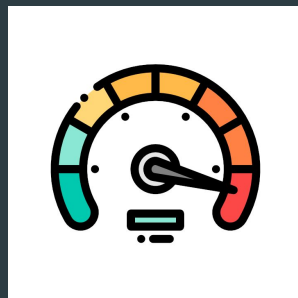
# Kano POP



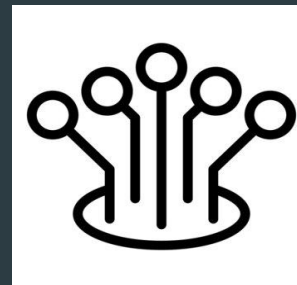
**Kano State Library: Murtala Muhammad Library Complex Amodu Beloo Way Kano.**

# Kano POP

Needs	
Location (neutrality, space, power and cooling)	Murtala Muhammed Library
Connectivity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Technical and administrative capacity	Local and remote

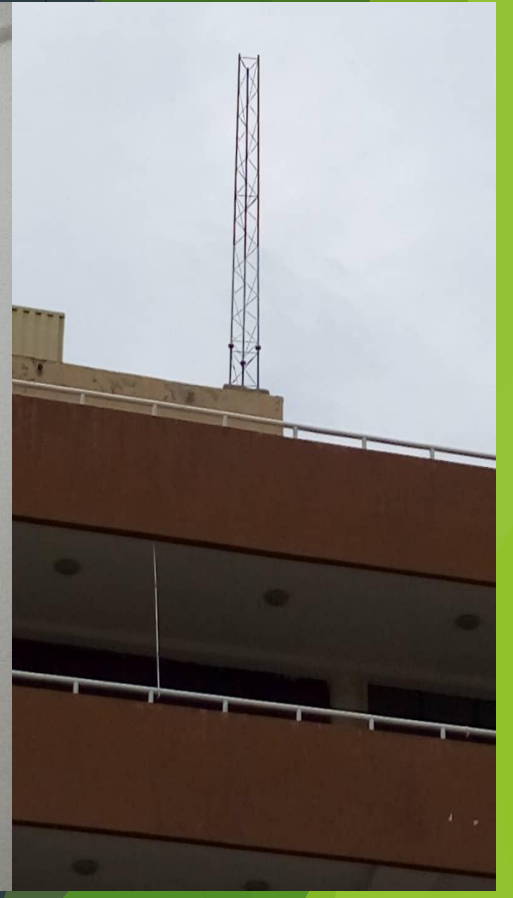


600Mbps



6 Networks

# Power System



# IXPN Locations



# Thank You



## REFERENCE

- [www.drpeering.net](http://www.drpeering.net)
- [www.pch.net](http://www.pch.net)
- [www.ixp.net.ng](http://www.ixp.net.ng)
- [www.internetsociety.org](http://www.internetsociety.org)